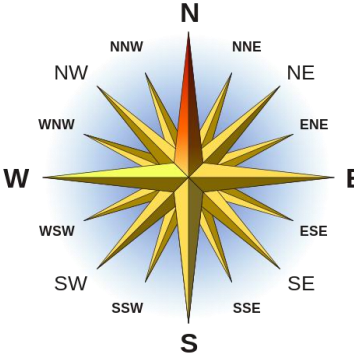


Key Vocabulary	
Tropic Cancer	Is an imaginary latitude line located above the equator that runs across the globe at about 23 degrees north.
Tropic Capricorn	Is an imaginary latitude line located below the equator that runs across the globe at about 23 degrees south.
Fair Trade	Fair trade is a way of buying and selling products that allows the farmers to be paid a fair price for their produce, and have better working conditions.
Contour lines	A contour line may look wavy or circular. They are lines drawn on a map which are used to represent gradients (height) on a map. Contour lines close together represent ground that is steep. Far apart the ground is gently sloping or flat.
import	To bring goods into a country from another country usually for selling or use.
Deforestation	Is the clearing, or cutting down, of forests by humans. It happens when people change the land into farms, cities or to use the wood as fuel. Without the forest, the habitats of the animals are lost and many animals die. It also results in global warming (climate change).

Global trade (including fair trade) has a big impact on a country's economy. We import foods from different countries and certain foods which we import can only be grown in certain climates. Countries need good transport links to move the trade around. These inc railways, roads, rivers, airports and moving trade by aeroplanes and the sea (moving trade by ships). Transport networks are usually built where there is high demand for the movement of people and goods. They run between places where journeys start and finish such as airports, bus stations, ferry terminals or railway stations.

The production of food effects the landscape in many ways. Food production needs energy. If sustainable energy is not used then this has a massive impact on the environment. Food accounts for over 25% of Global Greenhouse Gas emissions. Forests are being destroyed to grow crops on (deforestation eg in the Amazon) which has a massive negative effect on the environment. Transporting food means an increase in harmful emissions into the atmosphere.



Using the OS Map extracts can you describe each locality in terms of physical and human features?

